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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/605,113	09/09/2003	George S. Syrigos	718512.2	2112

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EXAMINER

VALENTI, ANDREA M

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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3643

DATE MAILED: 09/14/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/605,113

Applicant(s)

SYRIGOS ET AL.

Examiner

Andrea M. Valenti

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 2 July 2004.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-15 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-15 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1-15 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over U.S. Patent No. 5,320,065 to Leopold in view of U.S. Patent No. 3,561,757 to Schillig.

Regarding Claims 1, 2, and 11-13, Leopold teaches a pet playhouse comprising: a plurality of enclosures including a first enclosure (Leopold Fig. 4) with a first interior divided into at least two first rooms and at least one first floor and at least one first portal (Leopold #35a and #66) through a first floor to provide for travel through the first floor; and at least one second floor with at least one second portal to provide for travel through the second floor (Leopold Fig. 7) and a port associated with the first enclosures to provide for pet movement between the first and the outside enclosures and each enclosure is formed from a generally flat blank folded at a plurality of fold lines to define a plurality of generally flat vertical walls (Leopold Fig. 3).

Leopold teaches side apertures (Leopold #66, 51 and 61), but is silent on a second enclosure and a third enclosure with a second interior divided into at least two second rooms, said second enclosure being attached to the first enclosure in side-by-side relation. However, Schillig teaches that it is old and notoriously well-known to

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combine a plurality of interconnecting enclosures (Schilling Fig. 3). It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to modify the teachings at the time of the invention since the modification is merely the duplication of a known part for a multiple effect to accommodate more cats in a larger playing space or to provide more rooms for exploration and play to hold the cats attention and does not present a patentably distinct limitation [*In re Harza*, 274 F.2d 669, 671, 124 USPQ 378, 380 (CCP 1960)].

Regarding Claim 3, Leopold as modified inherently teaches the first, second and third enclosures each having a longitudinal axis with the longitudinally axes defining a configuration with width and depth (Leopold Fig. 1 and Col. 3 line 28-29).

Regarding Claims 4 and 5, Leopold as modified teaches the first, second and third enclosures each having at least five or six sides (Leopold Col. 3 line 25-30) abutting each other in a space efficient manner.

Regarding Claims 6 and 14, Leopold as modified is silent on the playhouse includes at least a first enclosure, second enclosure and a third enclosure each having a longitudinal axis wherein the longitudinally axes are oriented in a generally V shape. However, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to modify the teachings at the time of the invention since the modification is merely a change in orientation to accommodate certain space constraints and does not present a patentably distinct limitation.

Regarding Claim 7, Leopold as modified teaches at least one of the first, second and third enclosures including a window through a sidewall thereof (Leopold #51 and 61).

Regarding Claim 8, Leopold as modified teaches at least one of the floors including an ear projecting from a side edge thereof and through a first slot in the sidewall of a respective enclosure through a slot in a sidewall of an adjacent enclosure and then through 2 aligned slots in the adjacent panels of the sidewalls of the adjacent enclosures, said ear having a portion overlying an interior surface of the adjacent enclosure (Leopold #39, 38, and 69 and Fig. 6b/6a).

Regarding Claim 9, Leopold as modified teaches the floors having a peripheral edge corresponding generally in size and shape to the transverse cross sectional shape of the interior of the enclosure, said floor having a plurality of side edge portions and including a plurality of ears each projecting from a respective side edge portion, said enclosure having a sidewall with a plurality (Leopold Fig. 7 #30 and Fig. 8).

Regarding Claim 10, Leopold as modified teaches at least one of the enclosures including a roof mounted thereto (Fig. 7 the top of the stack).

Regarding Claim 15, Leopold as modified teaches the floors each having a side edge corresponding in size and shape to the transverse cross sectional shape of the interior of the respective first, second and third enclosures and each said floor having a plurality of ears projecting from a respective side edge thereof, the first, second and third enclosures each having a plurality of slots through a respective sidewall thereof each adapted to receive an ear therethrough for mounting the floor to the respective first, second or third enclosure (Leopold Fig. 7 and Fig. 8 #32, 33, 44, 64).

Response to Arguments

Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1-15 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Conclusion

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. U.S. Patent No. 1,681,287.

Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Andrea M. Valenti whose telephone number is 703-305-

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3010. The examiner can normally be reached on 7:30am-5pm M-F; Alternating Fridays Off.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Peter M. Poon can be reached on 703-308-2574. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).



Andrea M. Valenti
Patent Examiner
Art Unit 3643

07 September 2004



Peter M. Poon
Supervisory Patent Examiner
Technology Center 3600